







Illinois 1818

(Illinois Terr.)

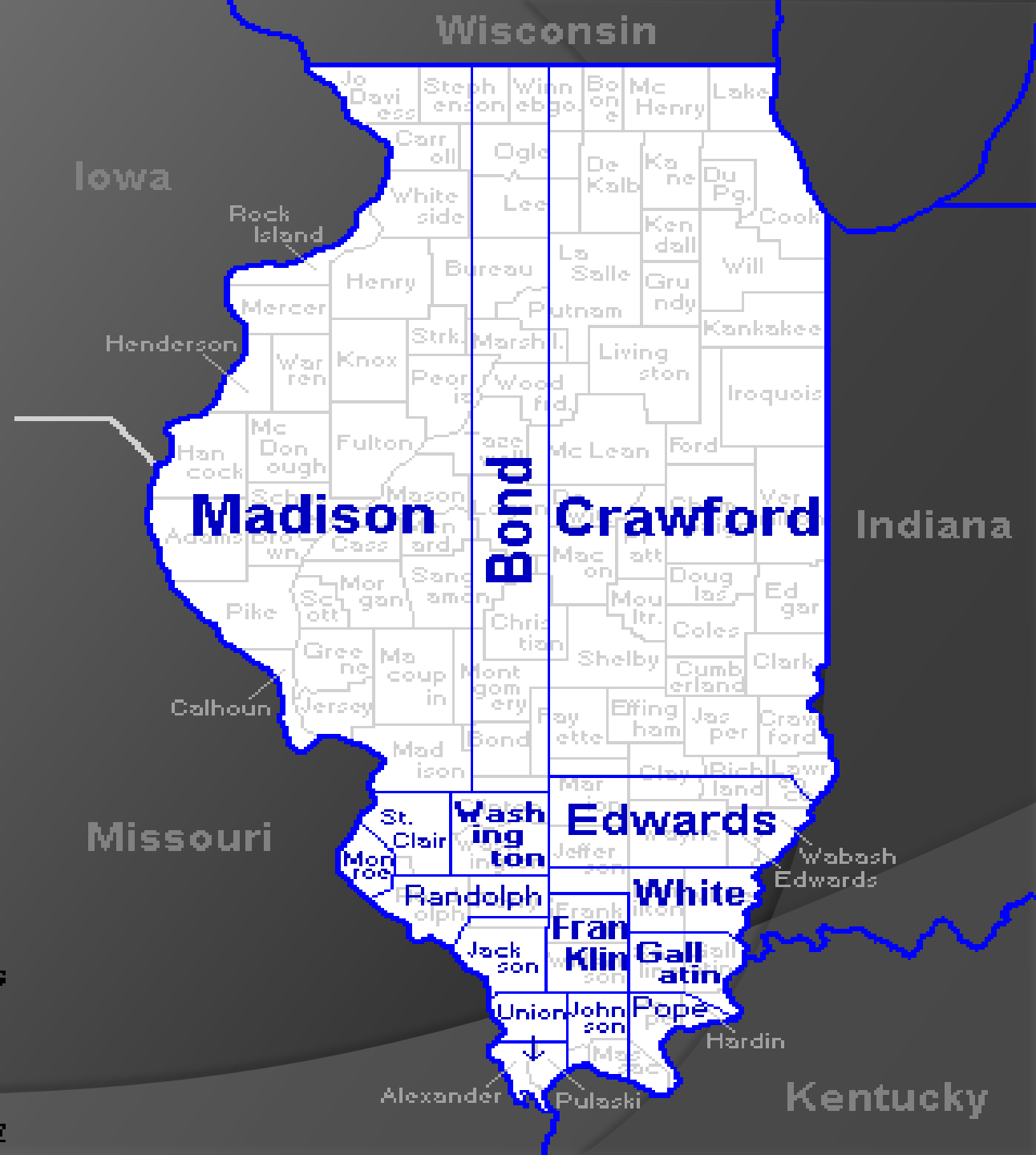
New Counties

Franklin - Jan 2, 1818

Union - Jan 2, 1818

Washington - Jan 2, 1818

Statehood - Dec 3, 1818



Arrows on map point to lands attached to a county.

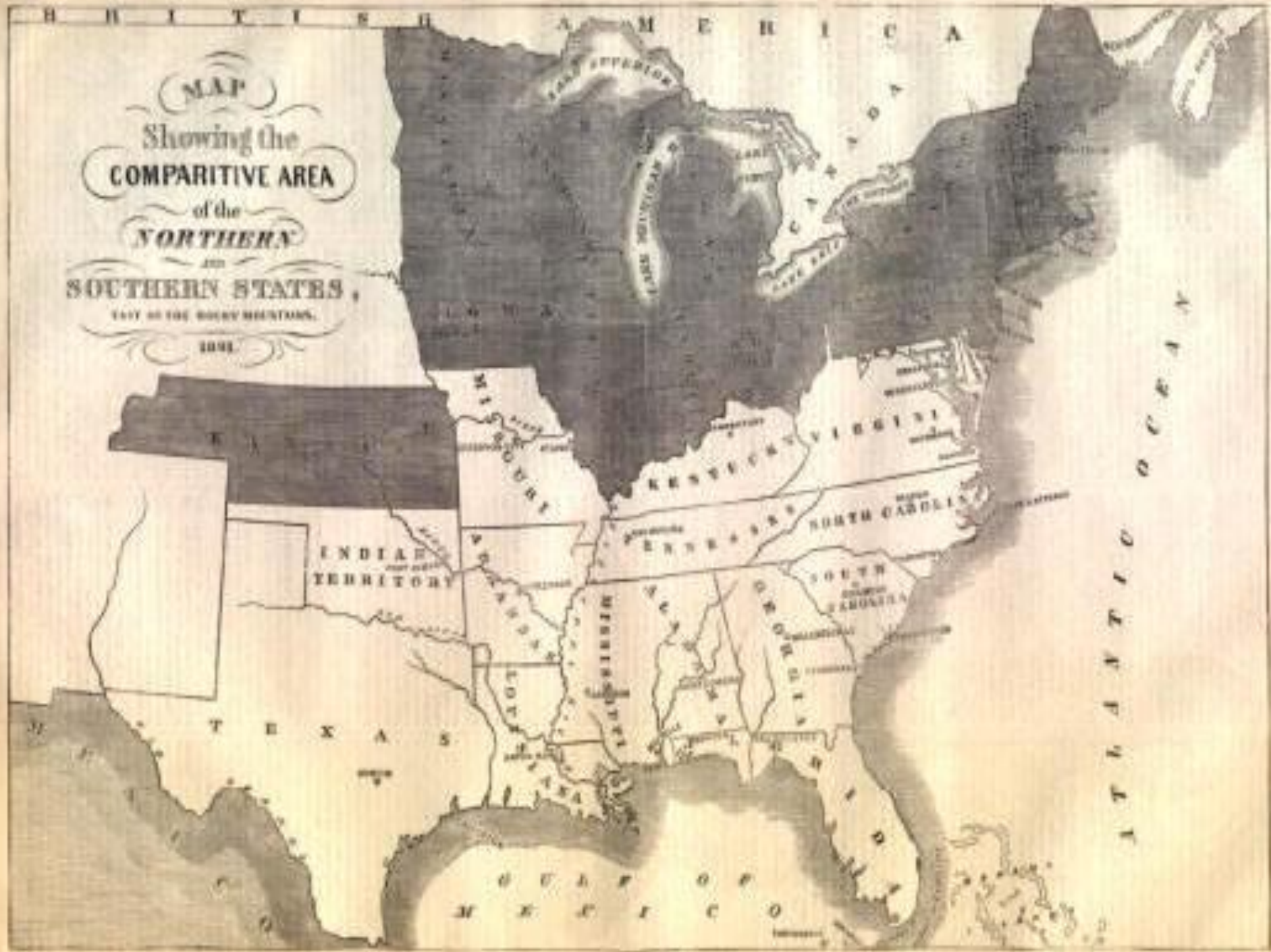
The Adams-Onís Treaty

showing area claimed by the US before the treaty, and results of the new agreement



N O R T H A M E R I C A

MAP
 Showing the
COMPARITIVE AREA
 of the
NORTHERN
 AND
SOUTHERN STATES,
 EAST OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS.
 1861.



A T L A N T I C O C E A N

G U L F O F M E X I C O

J. FENIMORE COOPER

THE LAST OF
THE MOHICANS



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY

RAN AWAY!



FROM THE SUBSCRIBER. My Mulatto Boy,
GEORGE. Said George is 5 feet 8 inches in height, brown
curly Hair, dark coat. I will give \$400 for him alive,
and the same sum for satisfactory proof that he has been
killed.

Vide **ANTHONY & ELLIS' HAMMOTH WM. HARRIS.**
"UNCLE TOM'S CABIN."



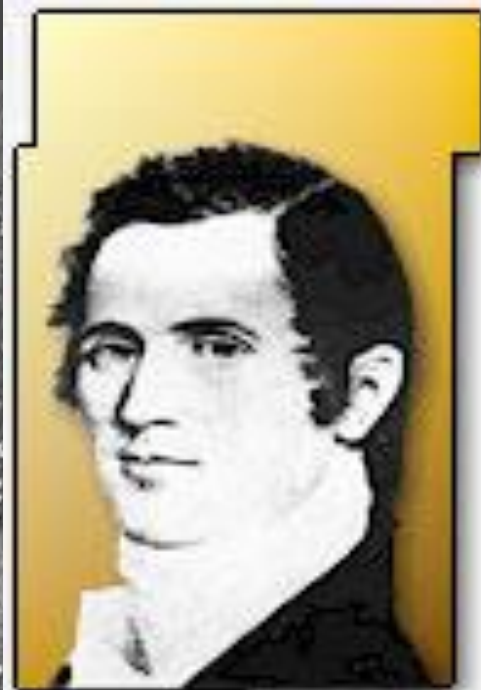
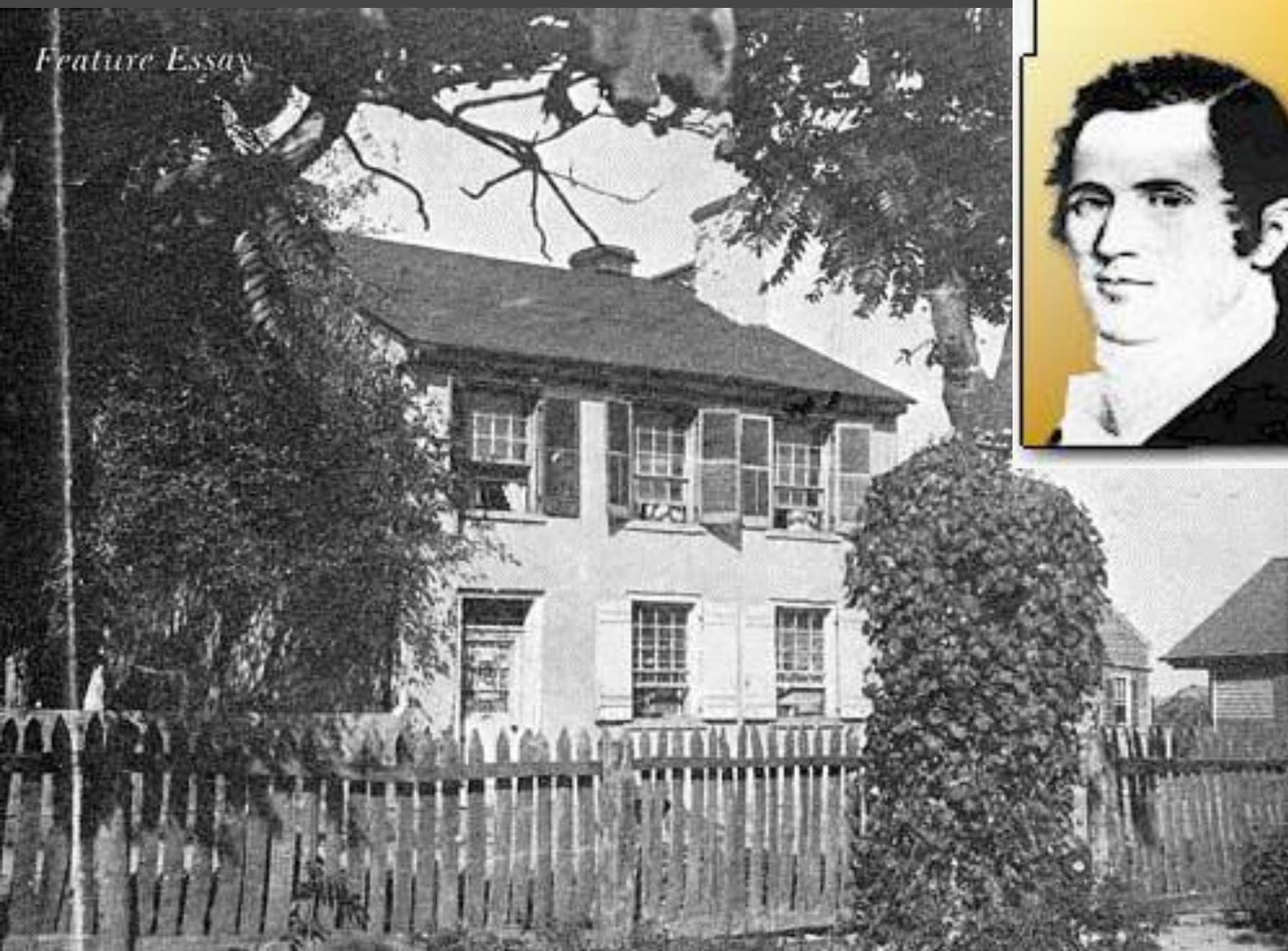


BLACK HAWK CAMPAIGN

ATKINSON'S ROUTE •- - - -
 BLACK HAWK'S ROUTE •••••



Feature Essay











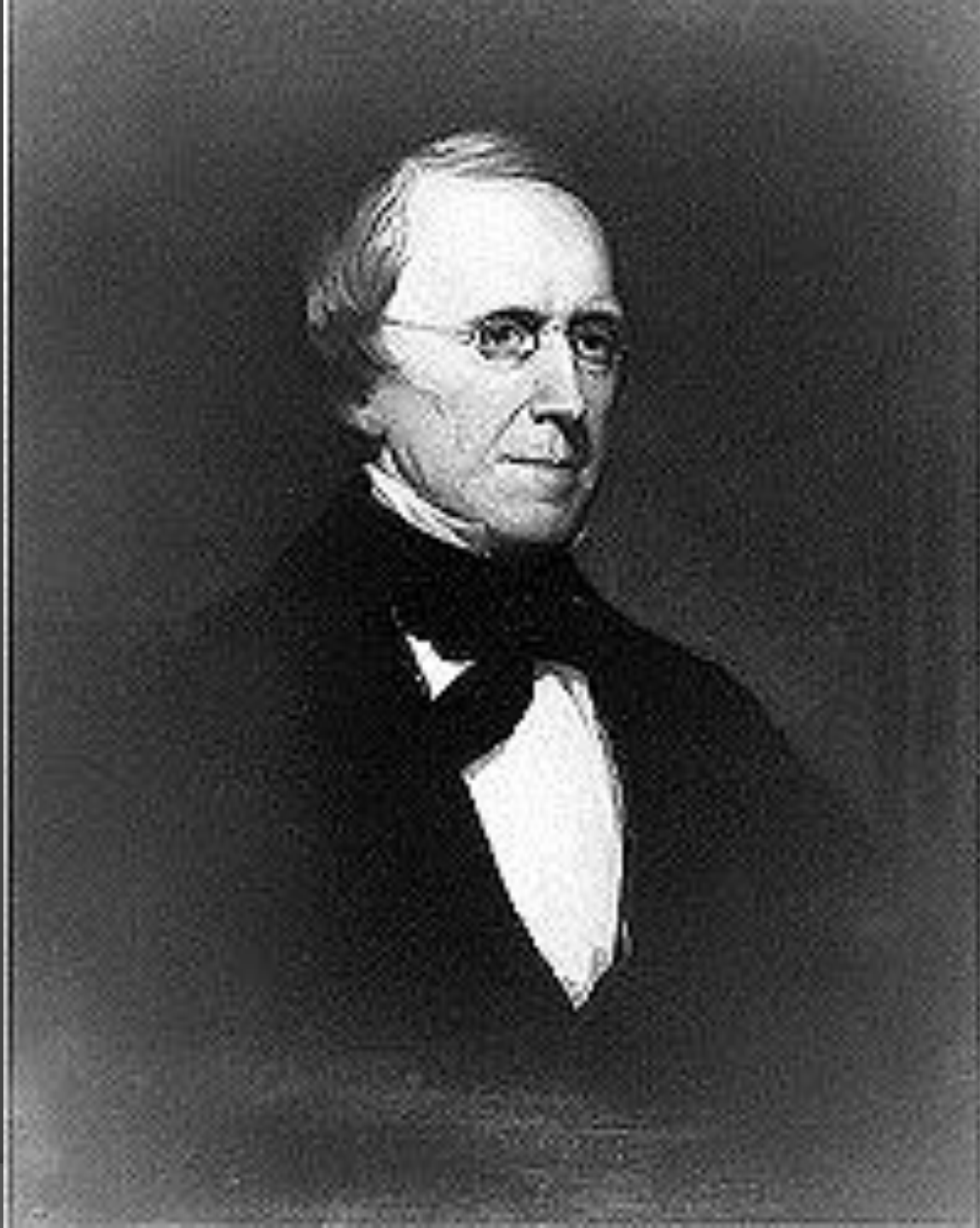


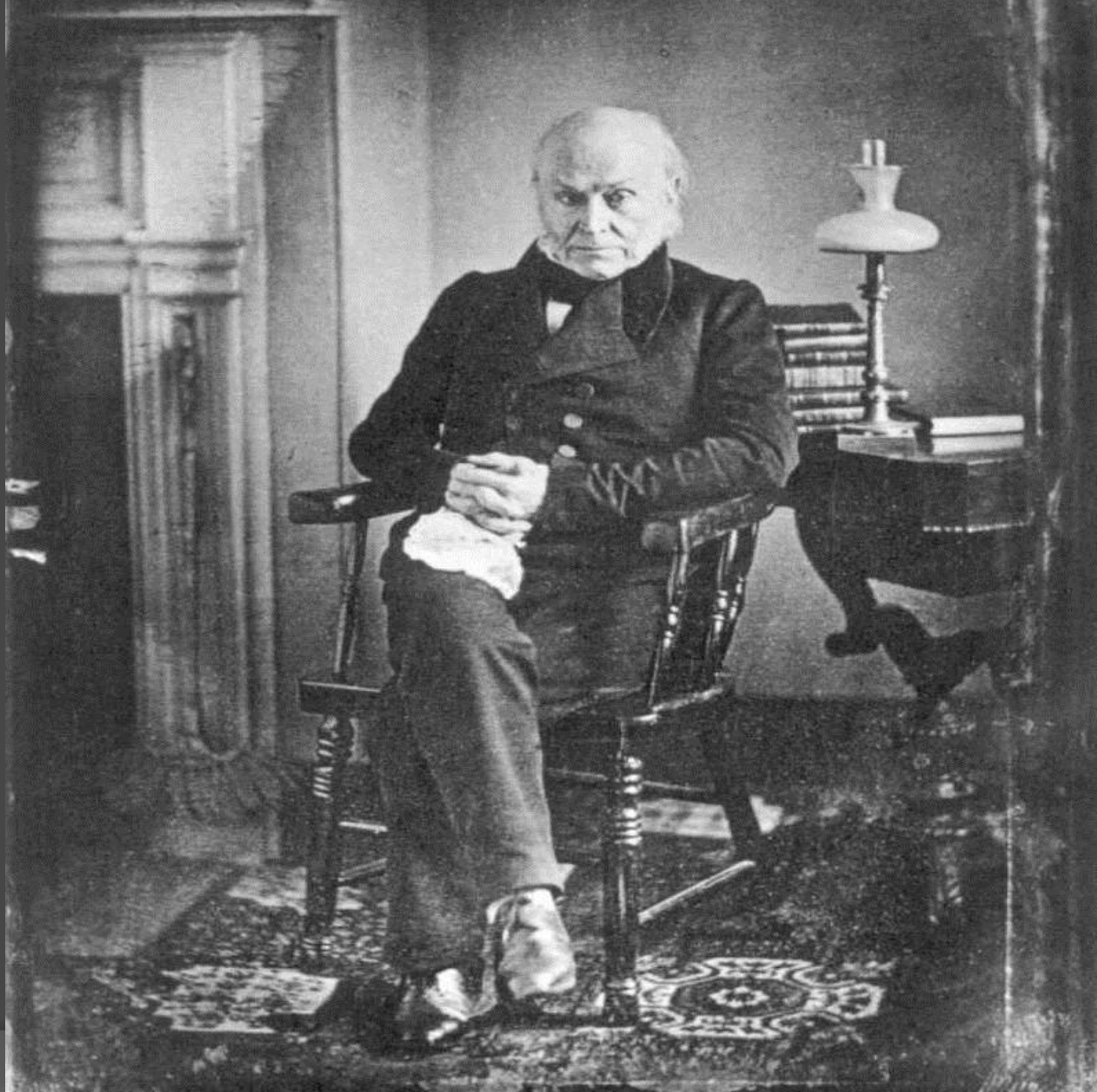


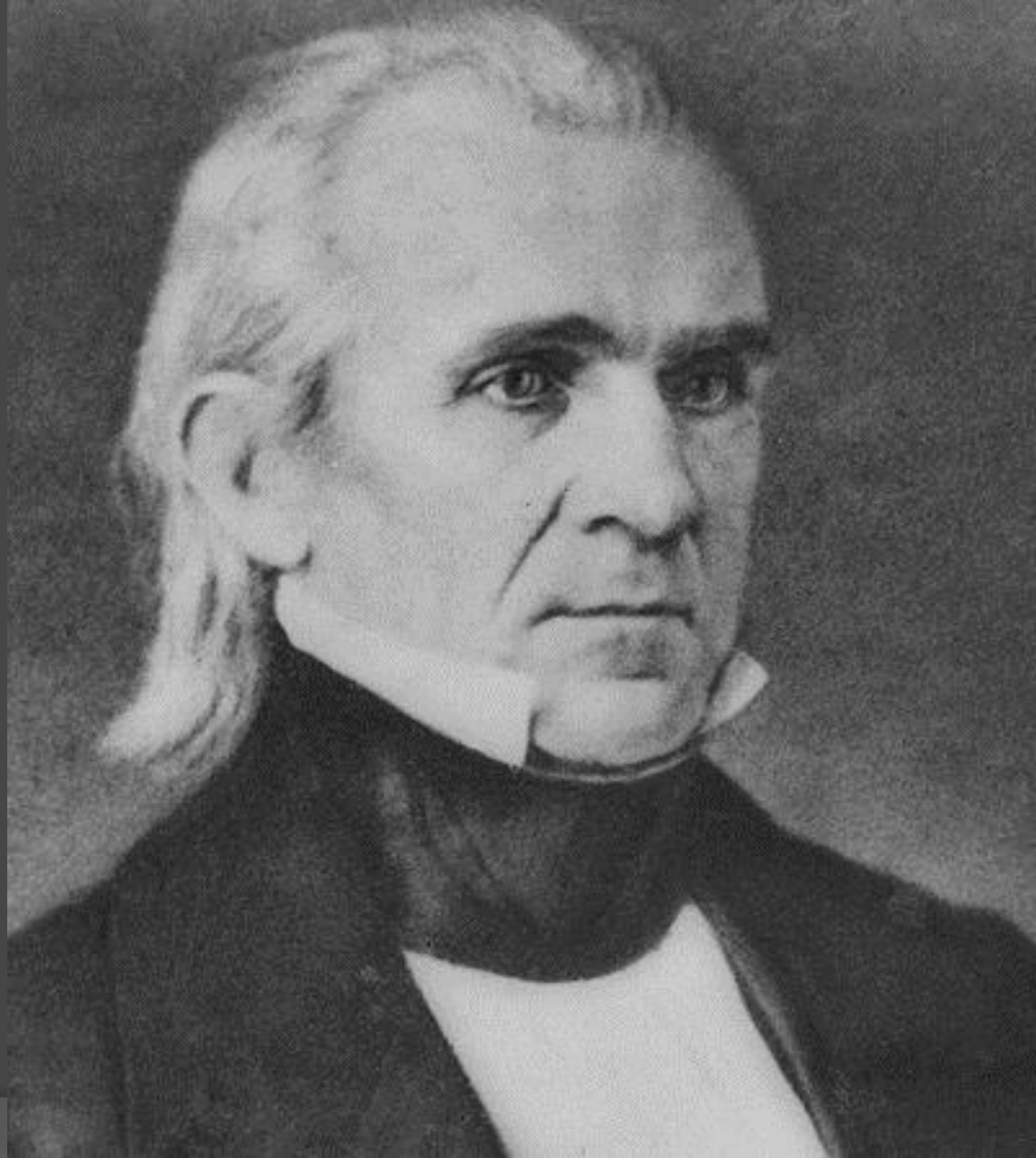


JOSEPH CINQUEZ,

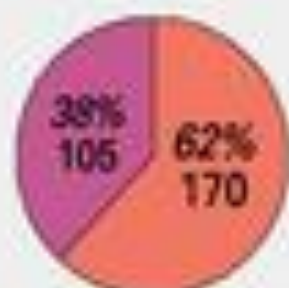
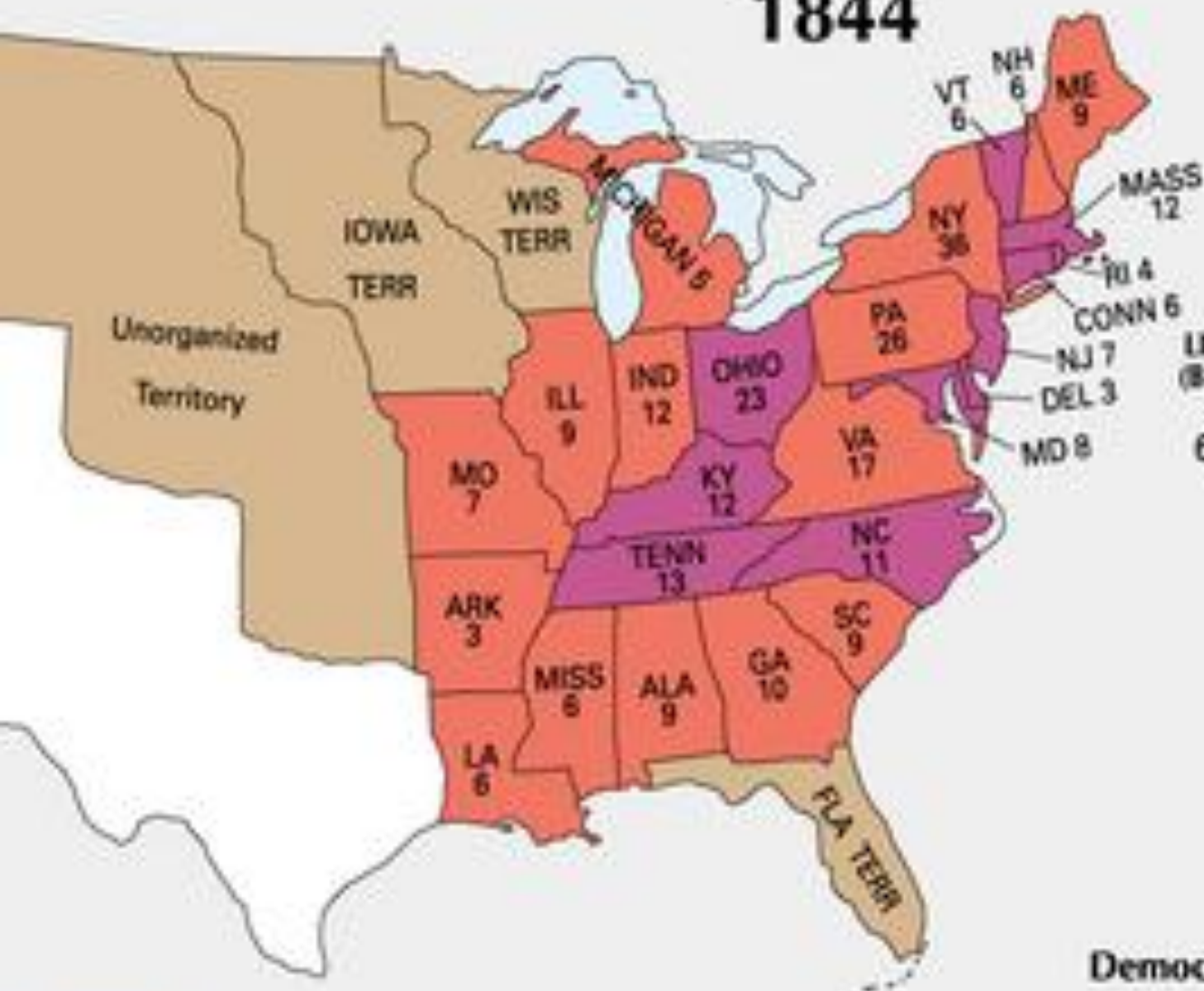
*Leader of the gang of Negroes who killed Captain Ramon Ferrers and the Cook on board
of the Spanish Schooner Amistad. Captured by Lieutenant Gentry of the U.S. Brig Reston,
at Cottelen Point, Long Island, August 25th 1839.*



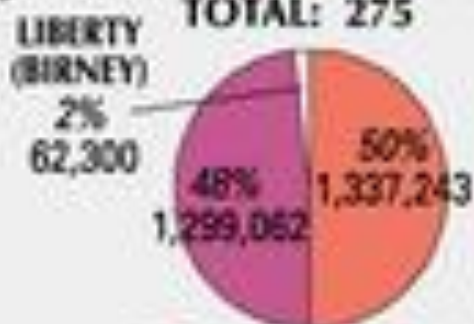




1844

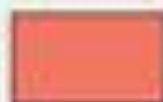


**ELECTORAL VOTE
TOTAL: 275**



**POPULAR VOTE
TOTAL: 2,698,605**

Democratic (Polk)



Whig (Clay)



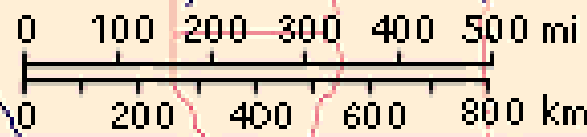
Territories



THE OREGON TRAIL



- Oregon Trail
- Continental Divide
- Physical Feature
- International Boundaries
- State Boundaries








Frank Starrs **TEN CENT** Number 139.

American Novels

An illustration depicting a trapper in a blue shirt and red sash fighting two Native Americans. The trapper is in the center, holding one Native American by the arm. The other Native American is on the ground, and a horse is also on the ground. The scene is set outdoors with trees and a cloudy sky.

THE FIGHTING TRAPPER,
OR
KIT CARSON TO THE RESCUE.

The American News Company, New York







Conna





Indian Atrocities in New Mexico.



UNITED STATES

Sutter's Fort
San Francisco
Monterey

FREMONT, 1845-46

Bent's Fort
Fort Leavenworth
KEARNY
(SANTA FE TRAIL)

Los Angeles

STAKED PLAINS

San Diego

KEARNY, 1846-47

TEXAS BOUNDARY AS CLAIMED BY TEXAS

TEXAS BOUNDARY AS CLAIMED BY MEXICO

GUADALUPE-HIDALGO TREATY BOUNDARY
Rio Grande
NUECES R.

PACIFIC

SLOAT, 1846

MEXICO

Corpus Christi

Monterrey

Gulf of Mexico

Tampico

Mazatlán

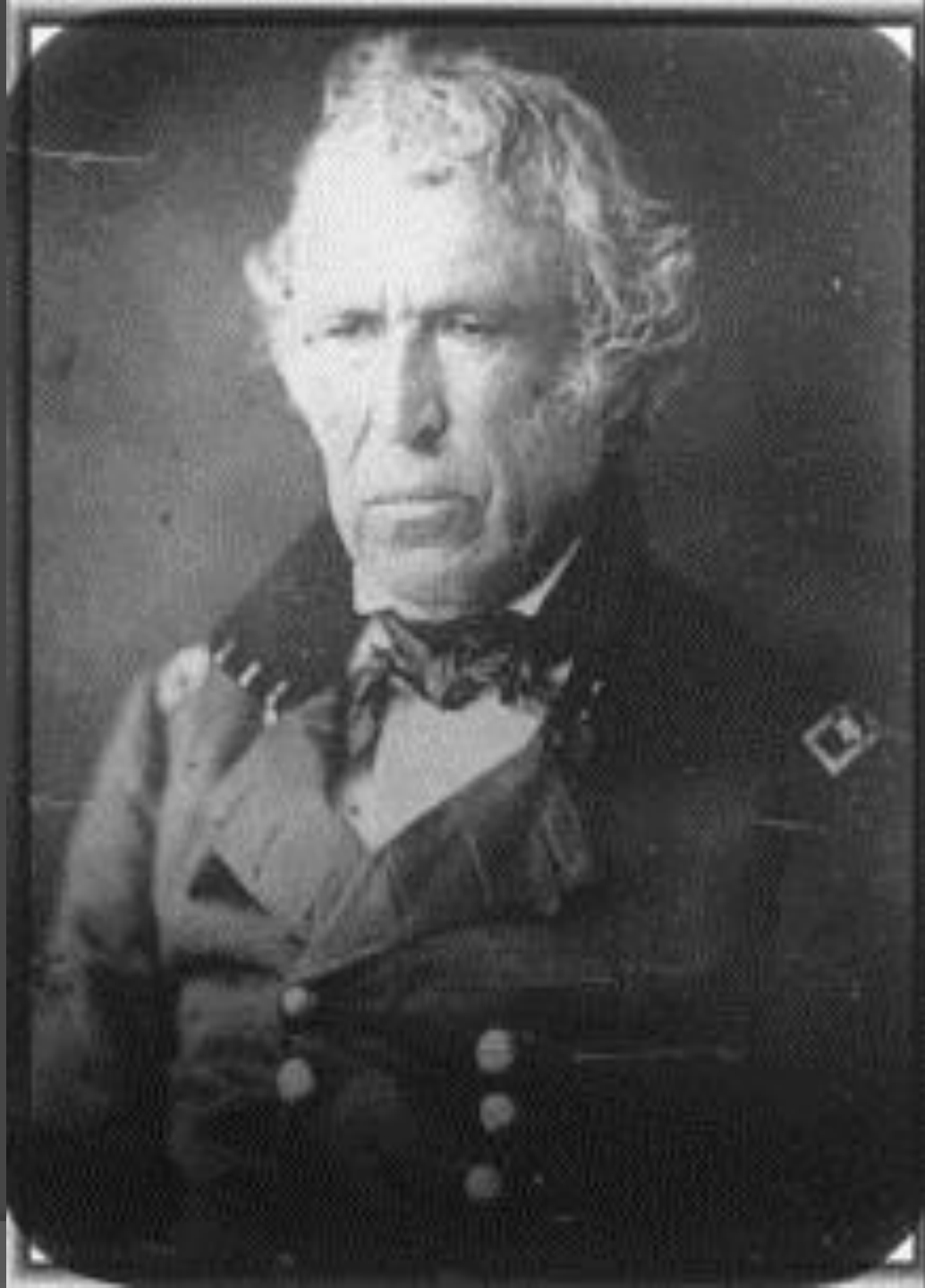
Mexico City

OCEAN

UNITED STATES WAR WITH MEXICO

TERRITORY OF MEXICO LOST TO THE U.S.

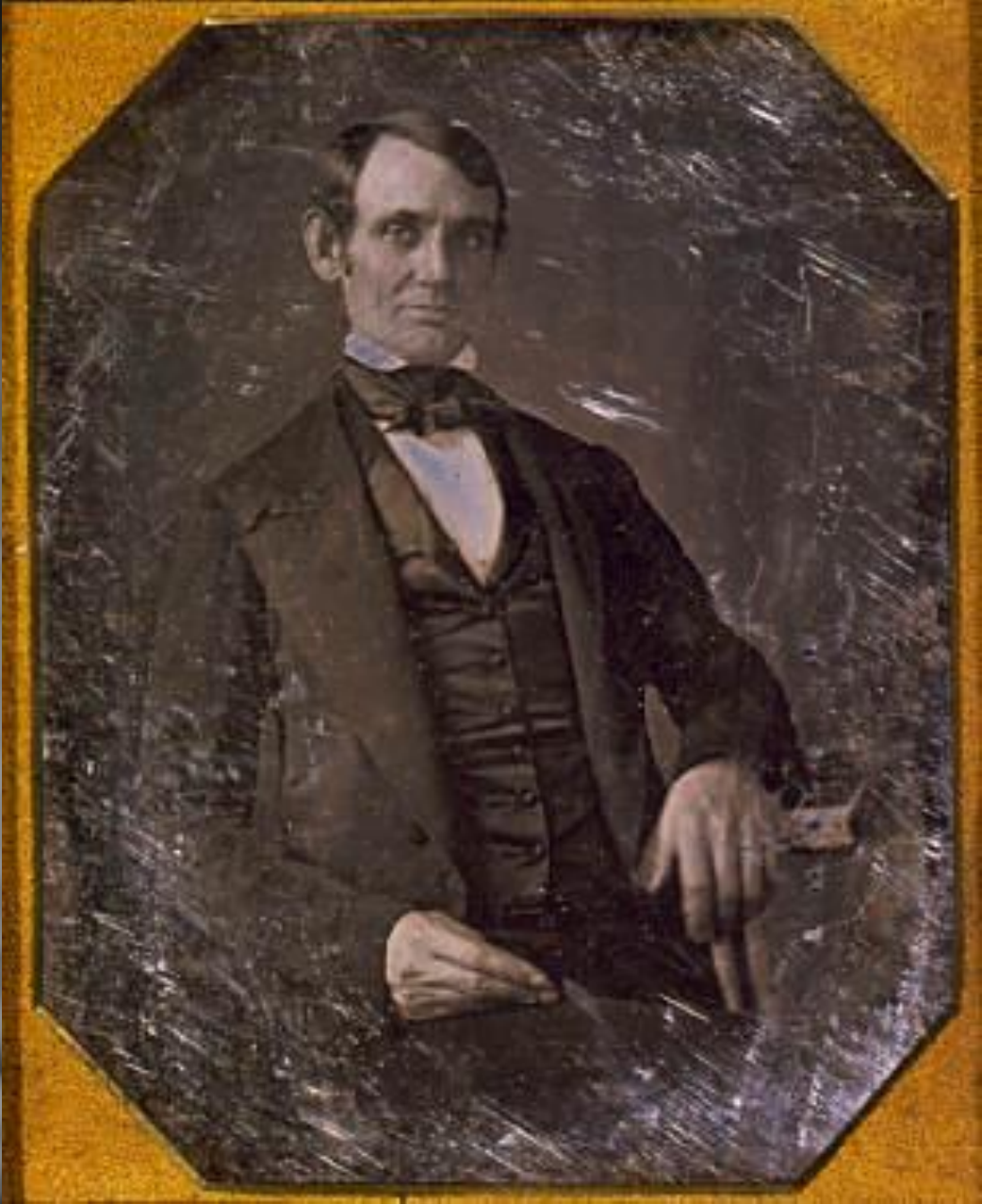
















THE LIBERATOR.

VOL. I. WILLIAM LLOYD GARRISON AND ISAAC KNAPP, PUBLISHERS. NO. 17.

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.] OUR COUNTRY IS THE WORLD—OUR COUNTRYMEN ARE MANKIND. [SATURDAY, APRIL 23, 1831.

THE LIBERATOR
IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY
AT NO. 21, MERCHANTS' HALL.

W. LLOYD GARRISON, EDITOR.

TERMS:
 1. For One Dollar per annum, payable in advance.
 2. For Agents abroad every sixth copy.
 3. For the subscribers will be retained for a short period than six months.

ADVERTISING RATES AND COMMUNICATIONS SENT BY POST PAID.

AGENTS:
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 JAMES A. HALL, *Providence, R. I.*
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 WALLACE WATSON, *Baltimore, Md.*

THE LIBERATOR.

It is not the plan, that necessitates a supererogatory, the most expeditious hypothesis and the most glowing already are guaranteed by remembrance. For my numerous subscribers, my stock of political friends, to my private interests, justify the publication of opinions, the assurance of

we ourselves are and a suitable reward, and would not permit him to take in vain? He was fully driven away, and the poor passed into other hands.

We propose shortly to visit our meeting houses, and meeting, who please are provided for the accommodation of our colored people. A house dedicated to the worship of Almighty God, shall be the last place for the exercise of despotic principles—the last den to the colored.

With deep regret we have observed some articles in the columns of the "Liberator," of Boston, apparently from the city, in which its subscribers are explained; and which we believe the editor of that publication will deem very objectionable, as well as unfair, when knowing the truth in the case. We feel free to speak to the national population of an opportunity in weekly form, by the co-operation of the friends of religion with that part of the subscription, a good and consistent course was conducted a few years since; the support of African Americans have often afforded, generally, from Soloth's children; and when disappointed in the issue of a Mission, by kindness have attended at their request, and made exertions to procure the property of their congregation; for many years a Sabbath School has been taught, composed mostly of colored children and white; in relation

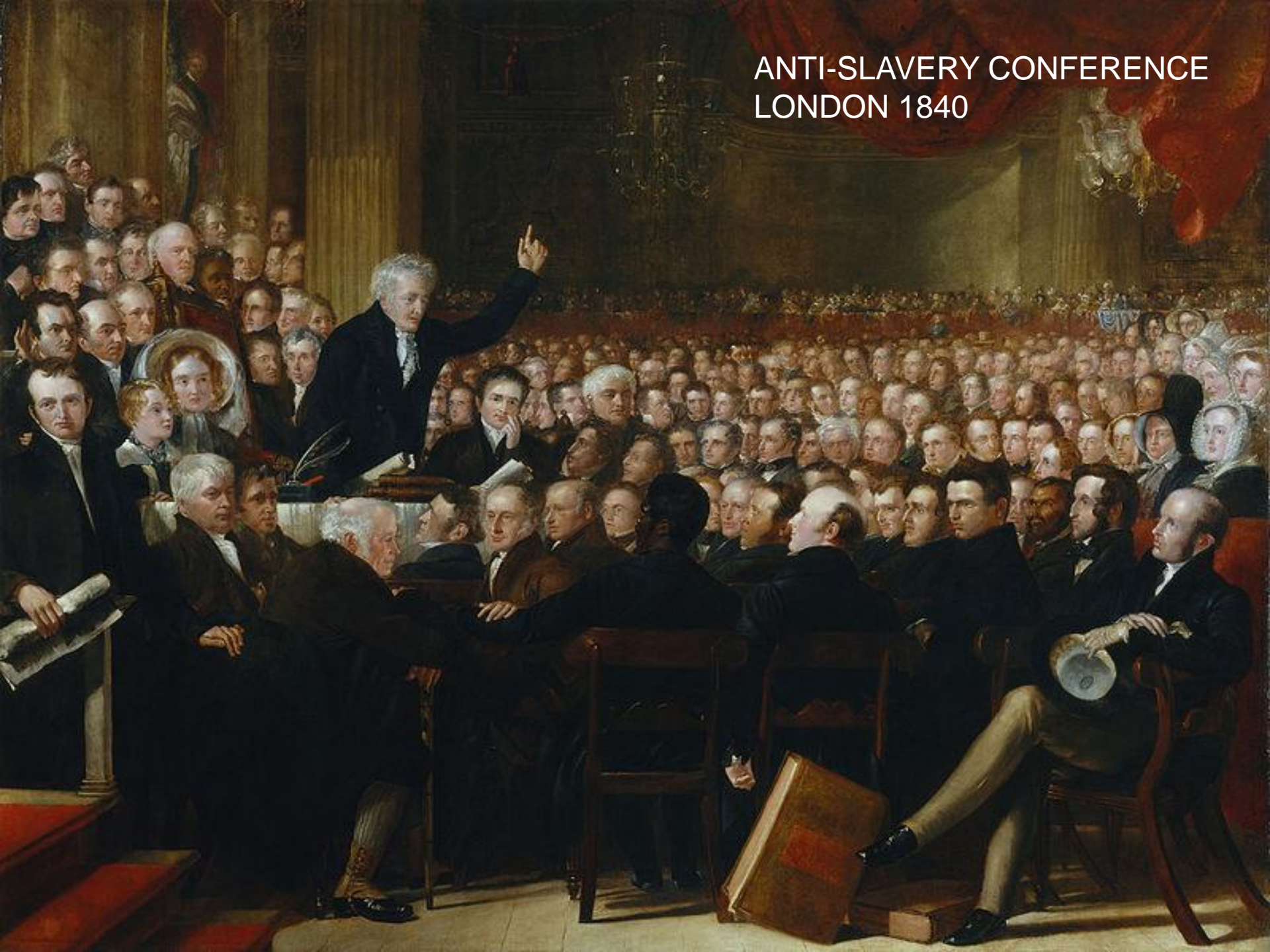
be elevated and supported in the country; and more in opposing their education; maintain in meeting the prejudices of the people against them. assistance in supplying the cities of slavery; maintain in holding them in a "bonded knowledge," assistance in denying the expediency of emancipation, when the colored slave is not to leave; assistance in this behalf persons for religious, namely, in emigration Africa; assistance in that vast matter for the continent—a new land the blacks should not be strong they emancipated wrong. It is a conspiracy to send the free people of color to Africa under a banishment passport, but really that the direct way to hold them securely in bondage. It is a conspiracy based upon lies, oppression and falsehood, which have to clear from the people of the people, which is sustained by England, which is supported in its charge, which only upholds the slave system, which becomes white a *mission*, which retrograde the safety and happiness of the country, which no group of the like can justify, which is supported in its right, which shall be maintained a year.

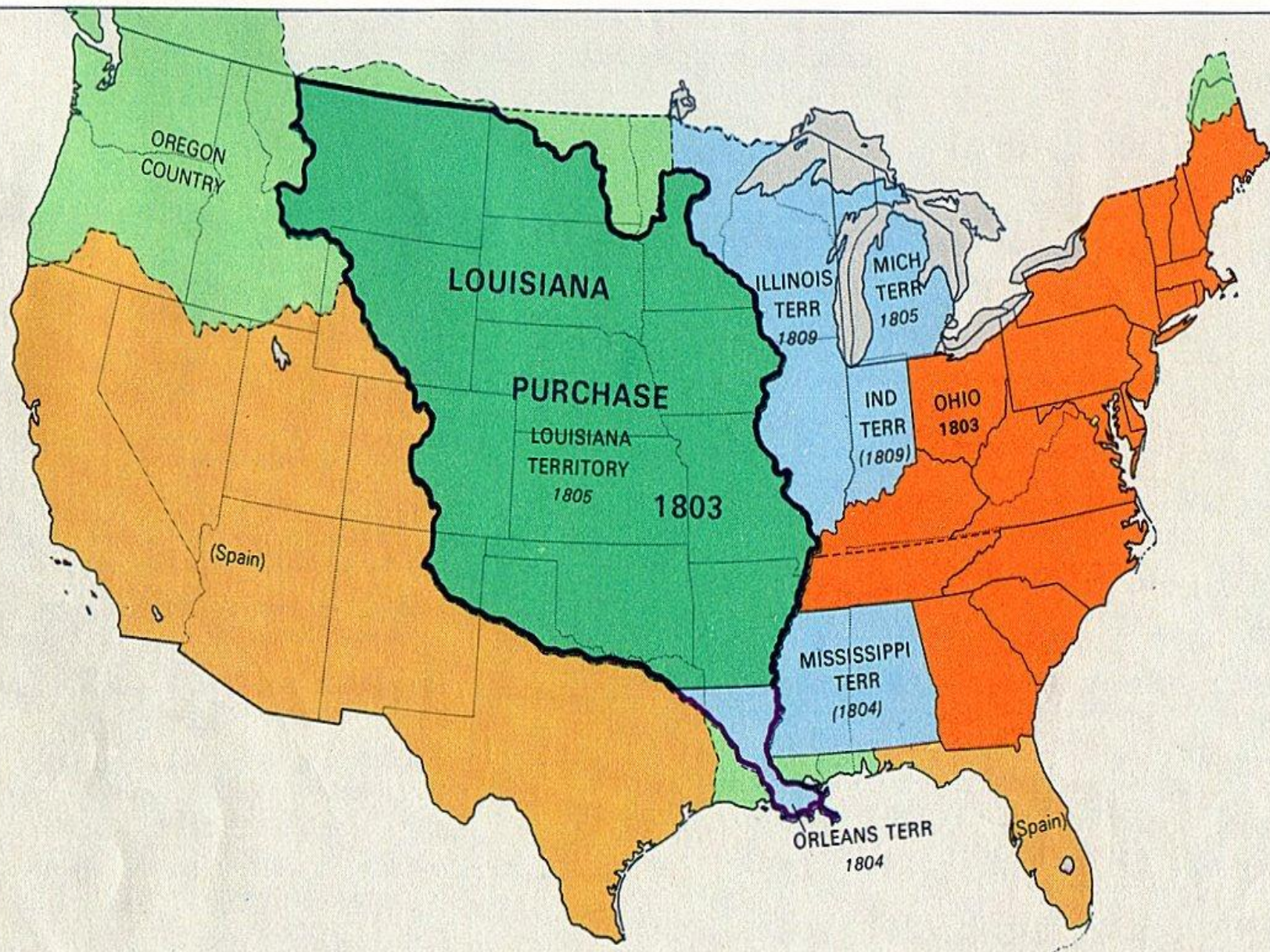
There are our intention, and I'm in the act of

which I think are the creature will ultimately prevail in every country, when the obligations of religion and philosophy are acknowledged, though the process may be slow; being in contact with each ignorant prejudice and error. The conviction, however, is not the last my words a truth in the ability in the mind abolition of slavery. Every long established custom requires a strong will in the habits of those who are habituated to its support; we know that to persevere in every case is almost impossible, and this is especially the case, when a custom, however ancient in its institution, is a source of pecuniary advantage, or worldly aggrandizement to those concerned in its maintenance. It therefore becomes necessary for the attainment of this great and good object—the universal emancipation of our colored brethren—the universal overthrow of the slave-trade both in human form—to investigate the whole subject fully and solely, to discuss it fully and fully; to ascertain, so far as possible, what are the best means and methods for the accomplishment of the great end. On this point, I had from a great diversity of opinion. But of equal nature, equal parts, and equal importance, have different and almost opposite views of the whole subject. my mind

William Lloyd Garrison

ANTI-SLAVERY CONFERENCE
LONDON 1840





FOR
CALIFORNIA!

 DIRECT 

EXTRAORDINARY INDUCEMENTS!!

THIRTY-FIVE DAYS TO THE GOLD REGIONS!

The "California Steam Navigation Co."

Will dispatch their first vessel from New-York, the NEW and SPLENDID

STEAM SHIP!

 **NICARAGUA** 

DAVID JERROLD, Master, positively

On FRIDAY, MARCH 23d, 1849,

Via the River St. Juan and Lake Nicaragua, across the Isthmus of Leon.

Capt. BRONSON, of the U. S. Topographical Engineers.

Having at the personal request of this country, thoroughly surveyed the most convenient route that by following the water courses and gullies worn by the water, which are always full of water during the rainy season (March, April, May, and June,) a steamer of not over 8 feet draft, could be navigated across the Isthmus without any difficulty, and according to his instructions from the company he engaged before the following:

200 JACK ASSES!

Which he recommends to be employed between the Seaside, Oroquieta, San Jacinto, and San Juan. As a further inducement to those desirous of making the route, the company have placed 100 mules and 100 pack animals at the disposal of the passengers, and the Landing Department has by a gratuitous loan of the company, been placed in charge of 125 pack animals and 100 mules, which will be ready to accompany the passengers in the outfit of their Passage, they being allowed to work their passage. They have been selected in particular places for the storage of the most essential provisions, including every variety of the animal, such as Venison, Turkey, Game, &c. And the Company is ordered to put together 100 mules and pack animals for the purpose of carrying goods and passengers. The Water will also be of the most excellent character, such as Champagne, Brandy, &c. also a full supply of every article, all of which will be furnished without extra charge. The "California Steam Navigation Company" feel assured that they are offering to the Public.

The Quickest, Safest and Cheapest!!

Compare with the Emigrants, and the Gold Regions and they will instantly regret that they have not taken advantage of this opportunity. An experienced Pilot, and Captain, will be engaged.

Price of Passage Through Ninety Dollars!

To be paid in SPECIE, Dimes and half Dimes, taken only.

The terms for the lowest fares, by an experienced man of the Company, calculating from the Passengers will be six weeks or more than double the amount of the charge, during which their daily work will be done, and when they return, and when they return, which will be half the company, calculating, besides, the advantage of the work of their provisions, and profit by their money, as to companies, with other great companies.

For further particulars apply on board, at the foot of South Street, E. H. or to the undersigned Agents for the Company. Applications by mail, to meet attention, must be post paid, addressed to the Company's Agents.

HOBSON, BROTHERS & Co., 127 Wall Street, (opposite the Bullhead.)



VIEWMASTER

A. C. Medford
40



CATHERINE BEECHER



SARAH GRIMKE



HARRIET
BEECHER
STOWE



ELIZABETH CADY
STANTON

WOMEN OF REFORM





SOJOURNER TRUTH

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men and women are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness; that to secure these rights governments are instituted, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed.

SENECA FALLS

That man over there says that women need to be helped into carriages, and lifted over ditches, and to have the best place everywhere. Nobody ever helps me into carriages, or over mud-puddles, or gives me any best place! And ain't I a woman? Look at me! Look at my arm! I have ploughed and planted, and gathered into barns, and no man could head me! And ain't I a woman?

SENECA FALLS CONVENTION 1848



LUCRETIA MOTT

SUSAN B. ANTHONY

ELIZABETH CADY
STANTON

COMPROMISE OF 1850



THE UNDERGROUND RAILROAD


The Underground Railroad was not a railroad, and it was not underground. It was a secret network of routes used by runaway slaves to escape the South before the Civil War. What routes led into the northern states and Canada, but never led to the Caribbean, Mexico, and nations of Central America. The Underground Railroad began in the 1780s when Quakers and abolitionists hid, fed, and guided runaway slaves from slavery in the 1780s. By the 1830s, a network of secret routes were making their way through the Underground Railroad. Because it was hidden and secret, and records were not kept, the exact number of people helped by the Underground Railroad will never be known. Most historians estimate that about 100,000 slaves were freed in a total of 40,000 journeys, including those who had earlier done so by the 1800s. They were mostly black, but some were white. They were mostly men, but some were women and children. They were mostly from the South, but some were from the North. They were mostly from the South, but some were from the North. They were mostly men, but some were women and children. They were mostly from the South, but some were from the North.



- Legend**
- Slave States
 - Free States
 - Slave Territory
 - Free Territory
 - Foreign Born Slaves
 - Foreign Born Free
 - Slave States
 - Free States
 - Slave Territory
 - Free Territory
 - Foreign Born Slaves
 - Foreign Born Free

- Timeline of Events**
- 1780s: The Underground Railroad begins in the North.
 - 1800s: The Underground Railroad becomes a national network.
 - 1830s: The Underground Railroad reaches its peak.
 - 1850s: The Fugitive Slave Act makes it more difficult to help slaves.
 - 1860s: The Underground Railroad ends with the Civil War.


Frederick Douglass
 American abolitionist, orator, writer, and statesman. He was one of the most prominent African American leaders of the 19th century.




Harriet Tubman
 American abolitionist and social activist. She was one of the most prominent African American leaders of the 19th century.



Sojourner Truth
 African American abolitionist and women's rights activist. She was one of the most prominent African American leaders of the 19th century.



Levy Coffin
 American abolitionist and social activist. He was one of the most prominent African American leaders of the 19th century.



CAUTION!!

COLORED PEOPLE

OF BOSTON, ONE & ALL,

You are hereby respectfully **CAUTIONED** and advised, to avoid conversing with the

**Watchmen and Police Officers
of Boston,**

For since the recent **ORDER OF THE MAYOR & ALDERMEN**, they are empowered to act as

KIDNAPPERS

AND

Slave Catchers,

And they have already been actually employed in **KIDNAPPING, CATCHING, AND KEEPING SLAVES**. Therefore, if you value your **LIBERTY**, and the *Welfare of the Fugitives* among you, *Shun* them in every possible manner, as so many **HOUNDS** on the track of the most unfortunate of your race.

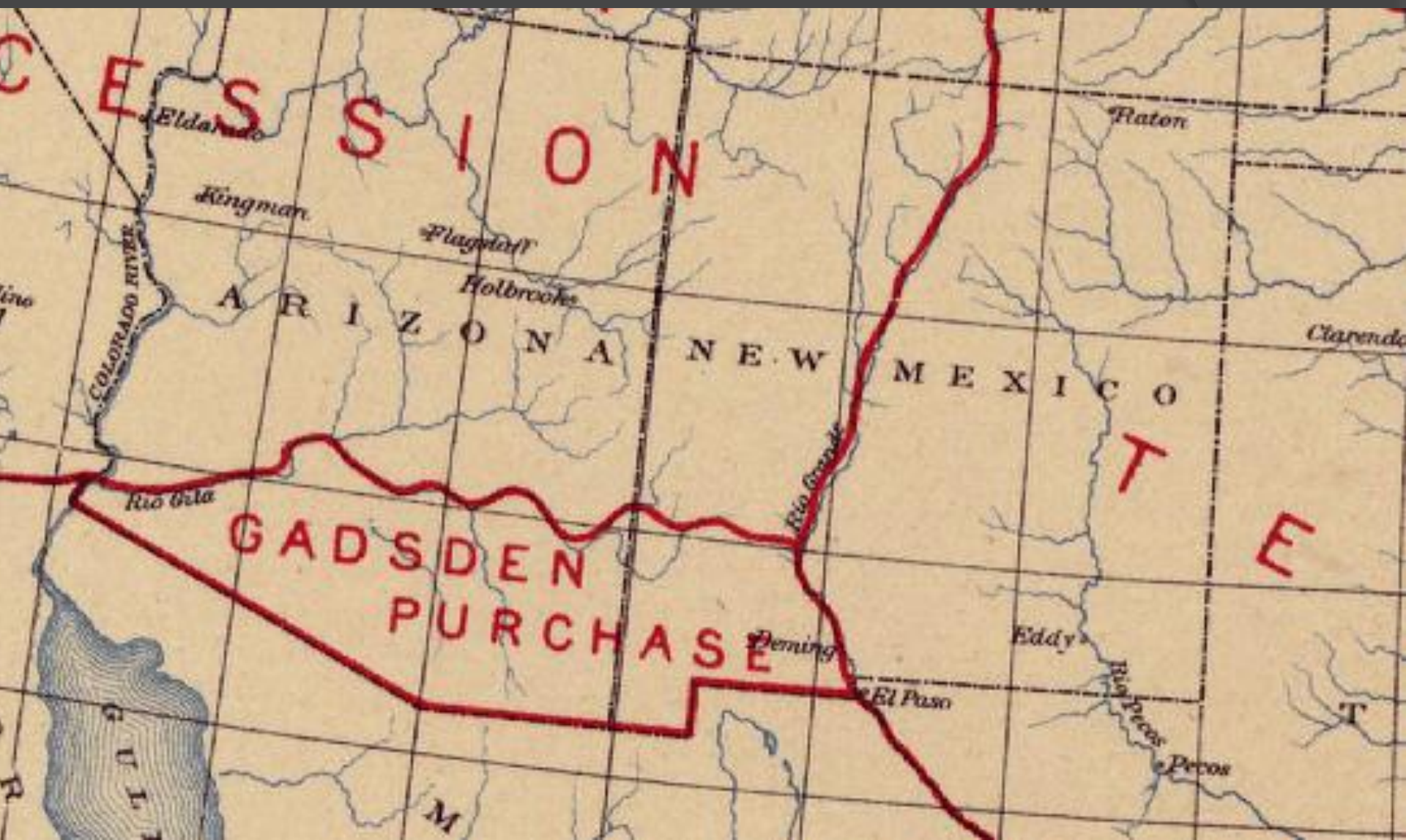
**Keep a Sharp Look Out for
KIDNAPPERS, and have
TOP EYE open.**

APRIL 24, 1851.

UNCLE TOM'S CABIN



GEORGE ROUTLEDGE & CO
FARRINGTON STREET. LONDON.



C
E S S I O N

A R I Z O N A N E W M E X I C O

GADSDEN
PURCHASE

E

T

Eldorado

Kingman

Flagstaff

Holbrook

Rio Grande

Rio Gila

Denning

El Paso

Eddy

Rio Pecos

Pecos

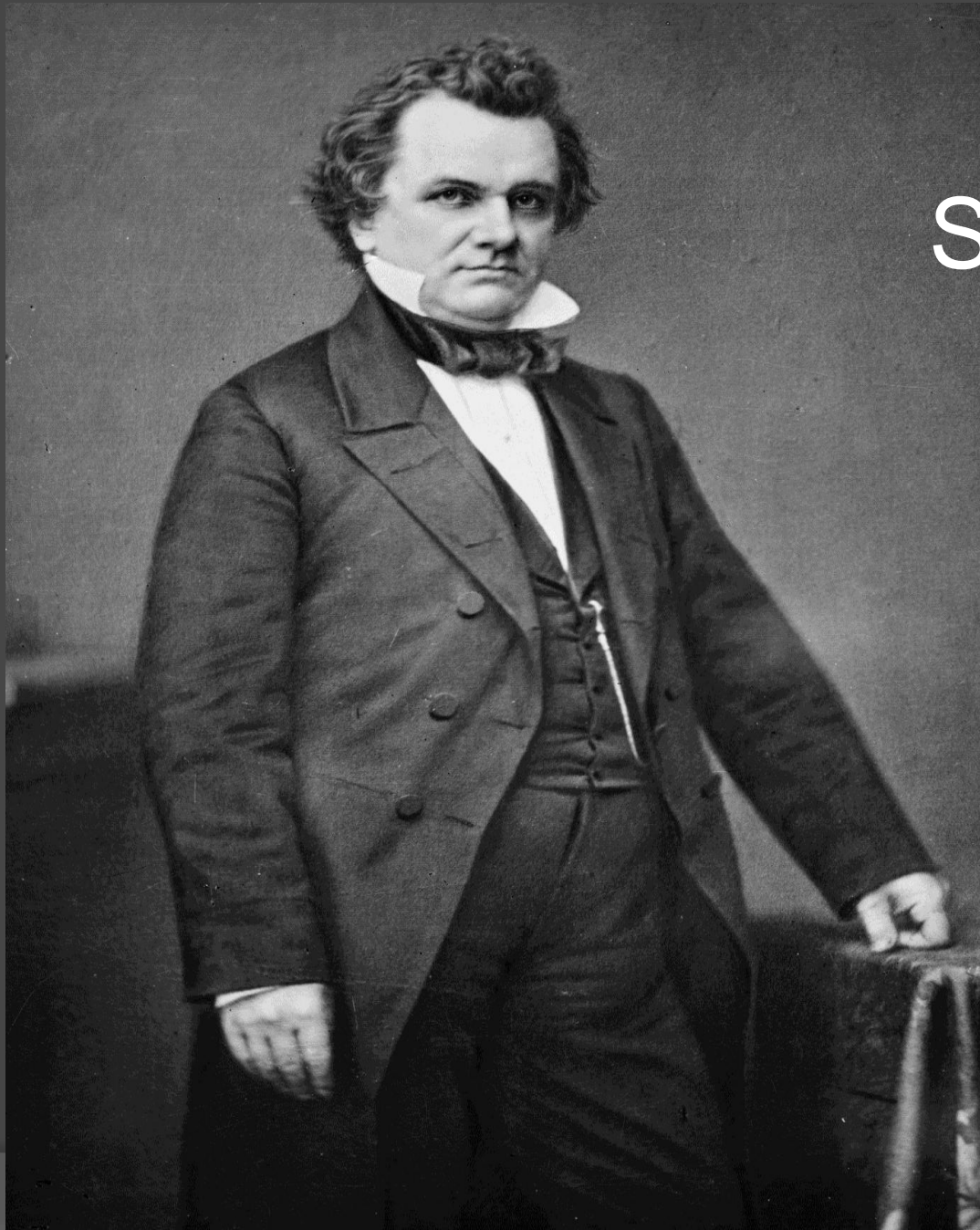
Raton

Clarendo

COLORADO RIVER

T U T

M



Stephen Douglas

Some husband, let
his wife be seen, and
see her good husband
at work.

For his wife's sake, for
his sake, we judge the
that would let a husband
with his wife, and see
the work of his hands
with his wife, let his wife

For his wife's sake, for
his sake, we judge the
that would let a husband
with his wife, and see
the work of his hands
with his wife, let his wife

For his wife's sake, for
his sake, we judge the
that would let a husband
with his wife, and see
the work of his hands
with his wife, let his wife

FOR THE AM. GENTLEMEN,
SPARKS MR 2

For his wife's sake, for
his sake, we judge the
that would let a husband
with his wife, and see
the work of his hands
with his wife, let his wife

For his wife's sake, for
his sake, we judge the
that would let a husband
with his wife, and see
the work of his hands
with his wife, let his wife

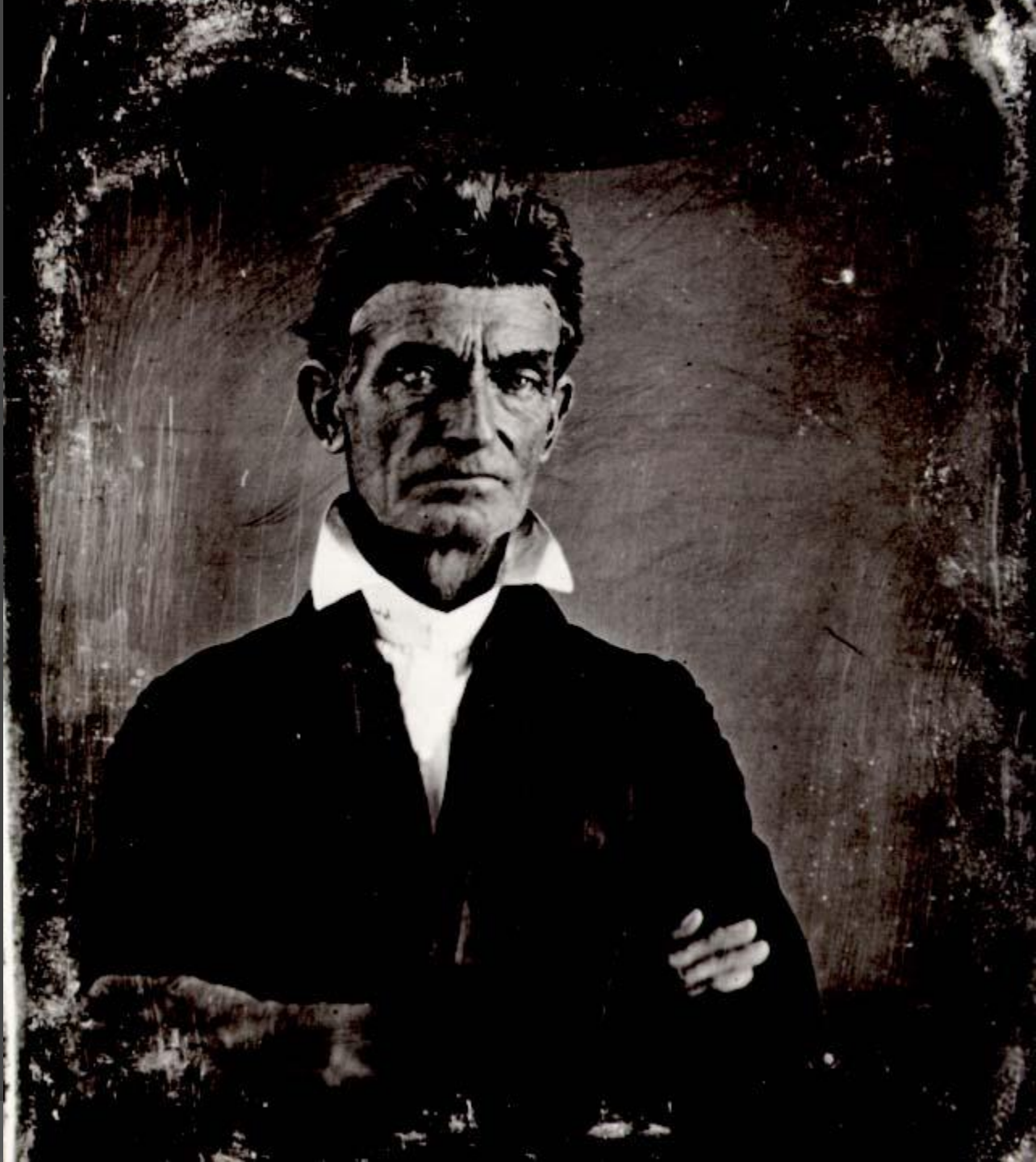


LIBERTY, THE FAIR MAID OF KANSAS IN THE HANDS OF THE "BORDER RUFFIANS".

Quantril's Raiders and the Burning of Lawrence, Kansas

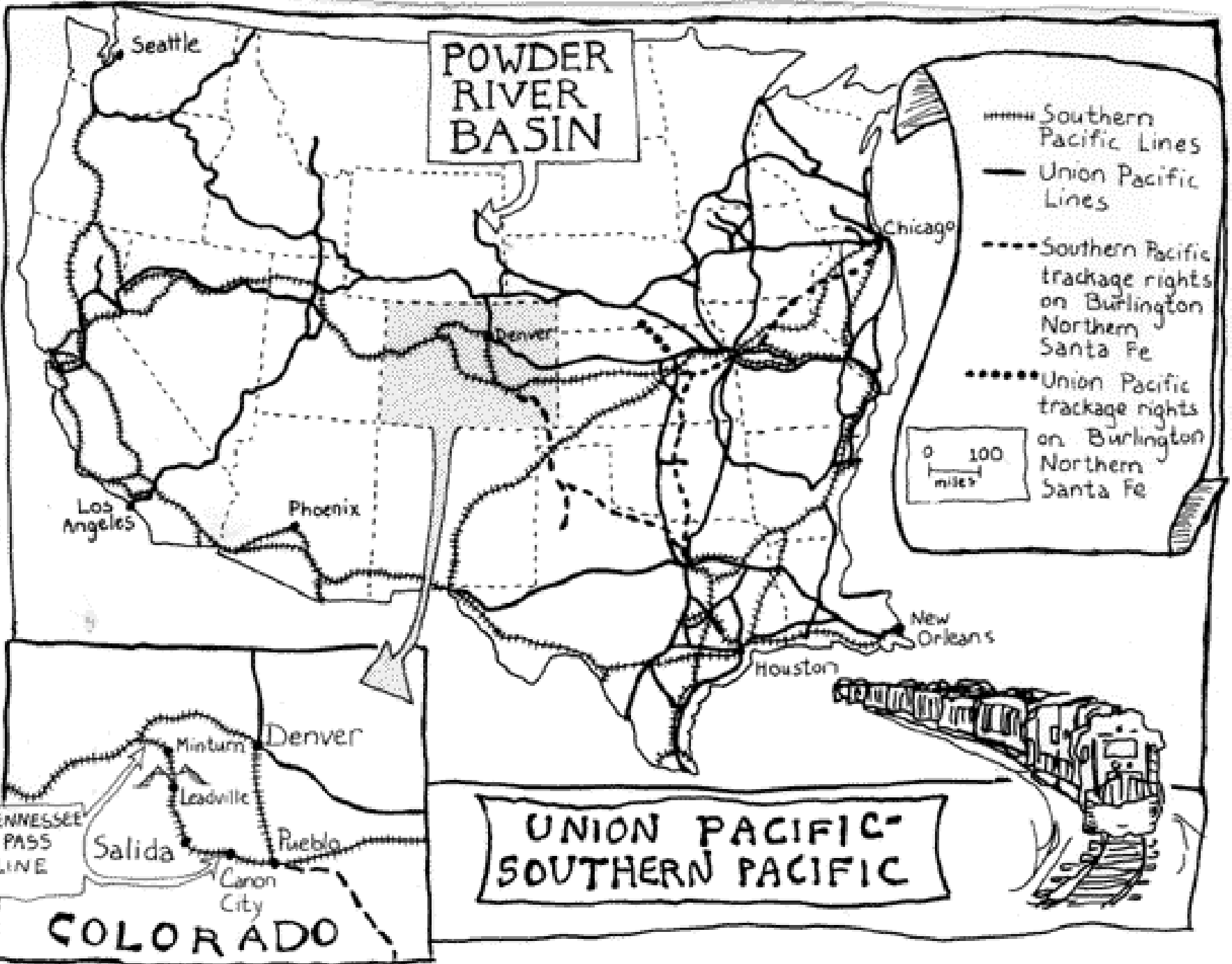


Young Jesse James







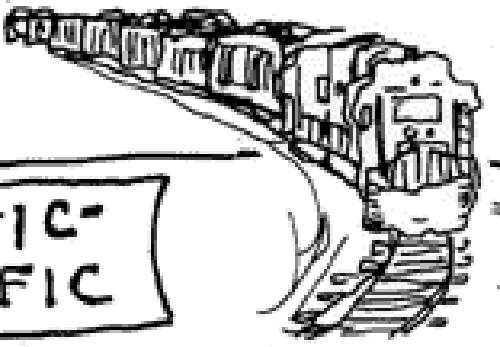
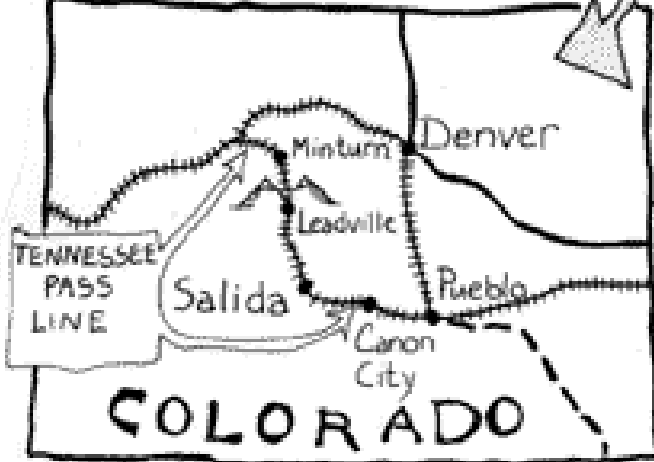


POWDER RIVER BASIN

- Southern Pacific Lines
- Union Pacific Lines
- - - - Southern Pacific trackage rights on Burlington Northern Santa Fe
- Union Pacific trackage rights on Burlington Northern Santa Fe



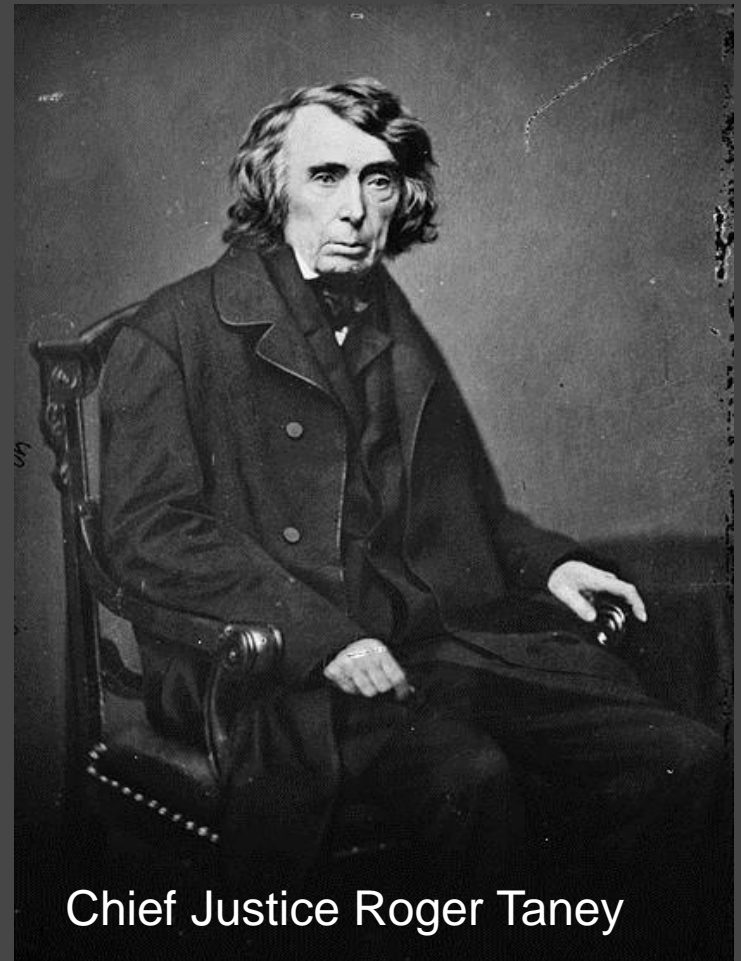
**UNION PACIFIC-
SOUTHERN PACIFIC**





DRED SCOTT DECISION

Dred Scott v. Sandford 1857



Chief Justice Roger Taney

"beings of an inferior order, and altogether unfit to associate with the white race, either in social or political relations, and so far inferior that they had no rights which the white man was bound to respect."



Seige at Harper's Ferry Arsenal



**John Brown's body lies a-mold'ring in the grave
John Brown's body lies a-mold'ring in the grave
John Brown's body lies a-mold'ring in the grave
His soul goes marching on**

***Glory, Glory! Hallelujah!
Glory, Glory! Hallelujah!
Glory, Glory! Hallelujah!
His soul is marching on***

**He captured Harper's Ferry with his nineteen men so true
He frightened old Virginia till she trembled
through and through
They hung him for a traitor, themselves the traitor crew
His soul is marching on**

***Glory, Glory! Hallelujah!
Glory, Glory! Hallelujah!
Glory, Glory! Hallelujah!***

His soul is marching on